



Smart Finance: Artificial Intelligence, Regulatory Compliance, and Data Engineering in the Transformation of Global Banking

Srinivasarao Paleti



Smart Finance: Artificial Intelligence, Regulatory Compliance, and Data Engineering in the Transformation of Global Banking

Srinivasarao Paleti

TCS, Edison, NJ, United States



Published, marketed, and distributed by:

Deep Science Publishing
USA | UK | India | Turkey
Reg. No. MH-33-0523625
www.deepscienceresearch.com
editor@deepscienceresearch.com
WhatsApp: +91 7977171947

ISBN: 978-93-49910-14-0

E-ISBN: 978-93-49910-19-5

<https://doi.org/10.70593/978-93-49910-19-5>

Copyright © Srinivasarao Paleti

Citation: Paleti, S. (2025). *Smart Finance: Artificial Intelligence, Regulatory Compliance, and Data Engineering in the Transformation of Global Banking*. Deep Science Publishing.
<https://doi.org/10.70593/978-93-49910-19-5>

This book is published online under a fully open access program and is licensed under the Creative Commons "Attribution-Non-commercial" (CC BY-NC) license. This open access license allows third parties to copy and redistribute the material in any medium or format, provided that proper attribution is given to the author(s) and the published source. The publishers, authors, and editors are not responsible for errors or omissions, or for any consequences arising from the application of the information presented in this book, and make no warranty, express or implied, regarding the content of this publication. Although the publisher, authors, and editors have made every effort to ensure that the content is not misleading or false, they do not represent or warrant that the information-particularly regarding verification by third parties-has been verified. The publisher is neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations. The authors and publishers have made every effort to contact all copyright holders of the material reproduced in this publication and apologize to anyone we may have been unable to reach. If any copyright material has not been acknowledged, please write to us so we can correct it in a future reprint.

Preface

Global banking is in the midst of a profound digital transformation. Emerging technologies, changing customer expectations, and evolving regulatory frameworks are forcing financial institutions to rethink how they operate, compete, and deliver value. *Smart Finance: AI, Regulatory Compliance, and Data Engineering in the Transformation of Global Banking* examines the forces reshaping the financial services industry and presents a comprehensive roadmap for leveraging artificial intelligence, advanced data engineering, and regulatory technologies (RegTech) to build resilient, future-ready banking systems. Artificial intelligence has moved beyond experimentation into mainstream adoption in banking—from automating credit scoring and fraud detection to powering conversational banking and algorithmic trading. Meanwhile, the explosion of data and the need for secure, compliant, and real-time processing have made data engineering and governance foundational to any modern financial operation. As institutions navigate increasingly complex regulations and heightened scrutiny, the role of AI and automation in compliance management has become not only strategic but essential.

This book brings together the technological, regulatory, and operational dimensions of smart finance. It explores how AI-driven analytics and decision systems are unlocking new opportunities in risk management, customer personalization, and financial planning. It also highlights the critical importance of robust data pipelines, scalable architectures, and integrated compliance frameworks in ensuring trust, transparency, and efficiency in global banking operations. With real-world examples, case studies, and forward-looking insights, this book is designed for banking professionals, technology leaders, data scientists, and policymakers seeking to understand and harness the transformative potential of intelligent finance. It does not merely chronicle innovation—it provides actionable strategies for thriving in a digital-first, regulation-intensive landscape.

As the global banking industry stands at a pivotal crossroads, the convergence of AI, compliance, and data engineering offers a unique opportunity: to redefine finance as more intelligent, inclusive, and secure. This book is both a guide and a vision for that future.

Srinivasarao Paleti

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: The evolution of banking in the digital age and its intersection with technological innovation	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Historical Overview of Banking	3
1.3. Technological Innovations in Banking	5
1.4. Impact of Digital Transformation	8
1.5. Regulatory Challenges in the Digital Era	12
1.6. The Role of Fintech Companies	14
1.7. Customer Behavior in the Digital Banking Landscape.....	16
1.8. Future Trends in Banking Technology	18
1.9. Conclusion	21
References	23
Chapter 2: Building a scalable and resilient data infrastructure to power intelligent financial services	24
2.1. Introduction	24
2.2. Understanding Data Infrastructure	25
2.3. Challenges in Financial Data Management	28
2.4. Scalability in Data Systems	30
2.5. Resilience in Data Infrastructure	32
2.6. Technologies Enabling Scalable Data Infrastructure	35
2.7. Data Governance and Quality Assurance	37
2.8. Integrating AI and Machine Learning.....	39
2.9. Conclusion	42

References	43
------------------	----

Chapter 3: Risk compliance in the era of artificial intelligence: Navigating global regulatory landscapes and financial ethics.....44

3.1. Introduction	44
3.2. Understanding AI and Its Impact on Financial Services.....	46
3.3. The Evolution of Risk Compliance in Finance	47
3.4. Global Regulatory Frameworks for AI	49
3.5. Ethical Considerations in AI Deployment	52
3.6. Risk Assessment Models for AI in Finance.....	54
3.7. Compliance Challenges in AI Implementation	56
3.8. Conclusion	58
References	60

Chapter 4: Advanced techniques in Anti-Money Laundering (AML), Know Your Customer (KYC), and real-time identity resolution.....61

4.1. Introduction to AML and KYC	61
4.2. Regulatory Framework	63
4.3. Understanding Money Laundering	65
4.4. KYC Processes	67
4.5. Technological Innovations in AML and KYC.....	69
4.6. Real-Time Identity Resolution.....	73
4.7. Risk Assessment in AML and KYC	75
4.8. Challenges in AML and KYC Implementation	77
4.9. Conclusion	80
References	81

Chapter 5: Artificial intelligence in credit risk modeling, underwriting, and customer behavior prediction.....83

5.1. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence in Finance.....	83
5.2. Overview of Credit Risk Modeling.....	85

5.3. The Role of AI in Credit Risk Assessment	86
5.4. Machine Learning Techniques for Credit Scoring.....	87
5.5. Data Sources for Credit Risk Modeling	90
5.6. AI Algorithms in Credit Risk Modeling	92
5.7. Conclusion	95
References	96

Chapter 6: Designing artificial intelligence -based fraud detection systems capable of handling dynamic threat environments98

6.1. Introduction to Fraud Detection.....	98
6.2. The Role of AI in Fraud Detection	100
6.3. Understanding Dynamic Threat Environments.....	101
6.4. Key Components of AI-Based Fraud Detection Systems	103
6.5. Types of Fraud and Their Characteristics	105
6.6. Challenges in Fraud Detection.....	109
6.7. Designing an AI-Based Fraud Detection System.....	111
6.8. Evaluating the Effectiveness of Fraud Detection Systems.....	114
6.9. Conclusion	116
References	118

Chapter 7: Data engineering for real-time processing, streaming analytics, and scalable decision intelligence.....119

7.1. Introduction to Data Engineering.....	119
7.2. Fundamentals of Real-Time Data Processing	120
7.3. Streaming Data Architectures	122
7.4. Data Ingestion Techniques.....	124
7.5. Data Storage Solutions for Real-Time Analytics.....	126
7.6. Stream Processing Frameworks.....	128
7.7. Real-Time Data Transformation	131
7.8. Real-Time Analytics and Insights.....	133

7.9. Conclusion	136
References	137

Chapter 8: Predictive analytics for market volatility, trading algorithms, and liquidity risk management139

8.1. Introduction to Predictive Analytics	139
8.2. Understanding Market Volatility	141
8.3. The Role of Trading Algorithms.....	143
8.4. Liquidity Risk Management	145
8.5. Predictive Models for Market Volatility	148
8.6. Integrating Predictive Analytics with Trading Algorithms	150
8.7. Conclusion	154
References	155

Chapter 9: Ensuring data governance, lineage, explainability, and auditability in artificial intelligence-driven financial models156

9.1. Introduction	156
9.2. Overview of AI in Financial Models	158
9.3. Importance of Data Governance	159
9.4. Data Lineage in AI Models.....	161
9.5. Explainability of AI Models	163
9.6. Auditability in Financial AI Systems.....	165
9.7. Challenges in Implementing Data Governance	167
9.8. Regulatory Considerations.....	169
9.9. Conclusion	172
References	173

Chapter 10: Building next-generation robo-advisory platforms and artificial intelligence-powered wealth management solutions.....174

10.1. Introduction to Robo-Advisory Platforms	174
10.2. The Evolution of Wealth Management	176

10.3. Key Features of Next-Generation Robo-Advisors.....	177
10.4. AI Technologies in Wealth Management	180
10.5. Regulatory Considerations.....	184
10.6. Market Trends and Consumer Behavior	186
10.7. Challenges in Implementing AI Solutions	188
10.8. Conclusion	190
References	192

Chapter 11: Integrating FinTech innovations, APIs, and open banking frameworks into legacy systems194

11.1. Introduction to FinTech Innovations	194
11.2. Understanding Legacy Systems	196
11.3. The Role of APIs in Financial Technology	197
11.4. Open Banking Frameworks	200
11.5. Challenges in Integrating New Technologies	202
11.6. Strategies for Successful Integration.....	205
11.7. Conclusion	208
References	210

Chapter 12: Strategizing the future of finance: Ethical artificial intelligence, sustainable investment, and the role of regulation in innovation.....211

12.1. Introduction.....	211
12.2. The Evolution of Finance	213
12.3. Understanding Ethical AI	214
12.4. Sustainable Investment Strategies.....	217
12.5. The Role of Regulation in Financial Innovation.....	220
12.6. Intersection of Ethical AI and Sustainable Investment	223
12.7. Technological Innovations in Finance	225
12.8. Stakeholder Perspectives	227
12.9. Conclusion	231

References	232
------------------	-----