



Medicinal Plants: Folklore, Phytochemistry and Pharmacology

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Editors

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Medicinal Plants: Folklore, Phytochemistry and Pharmacology

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Preface

This book is a comprehensive reference that bridges traditional knowledge with modern scientific insights into the use of medicinal plants. The book explores the cultural significance and ethnobotanical traditions associated with various plants, while also delving into the chemical constituents—such as alkaloids, flavonoids, and essential oils—that underpin their therapeutic properties. By integrating folklore with phytochemistry and pharmacological data, the book highlights the potential of these natural resources for developing modern medicines. It serves as an essential resource for researchers, healthcare professionals, and students, offering a holistic understanding of the role of medicinal plants in health and healing.

However, based on the title, the book likely explores the intersection of traditional knowledge and modern science in the study of medicinal plants. It probably delves into the ethnobotanical uses of various plants, examining their historical and cultural significance in folk medicine across different regions. Furthermore, the book might bridge traditional wisdom and modern pharmacology, offering insights into preclinical and clinical studies, mechanisms of action, and therapeutic applications. Overall, it could serve as a comprehensive reference for researchers, pharmacists, and students interested in the scientific underpinnings of plant-based medicine..

We hope that this book serves as a valuable resource for students and professionals, fostering a deeper understanding of Medicinal plants and its ethnopharmacological aspects.

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Chapter 1

Traditional Importance and Phytochemistry of *Abutilon indicum*

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Abstract: This plant consists of various chemical constituents that possess medicinal activities. *Abutilon indicum* is found in various parts of the world, mainly in tropical regions, and has been used to treat various diseases, including anti-inflammatory, anti-ulcer, anti-venom, anti-diabetic, analgesic, anti-cancer, etc. The different parts of the plant such as roots, bark, flowers, and leaves are used as medicines. It has an appreciating use in the Siddha system of medicine. The various phytochemical constituents present in the plant are glycosides, amino acids, flavonoids, alkaloids, and saponins.

Keywords: *Abutilon indicum*, Anti-inflammatory, Phytochemical, Medicinal plant

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